

**Product Information****G-Fast® Chromatin immunoprecipitation Kit****Catalog Number:** f-CHIP-01 (15 Assays)**Description:**

This kit is designed for rapid immunoprecipitation of chromatin from various cell types or tissues within 3-4 hours, to identify the special proteins associated with the DNA regions (chromatin).

The kit provides an innovative technology and a fast, simple procedure for nuclei isolation, immunoprecipitation, DNA isolation and purification, able to selectively isolate the interested protein-DNA complexes including the specific modified histones, transcription factors or co-factors, suitable for working on a small amount of cells (10e5)/tissues (10mg) to the large amount of samples (up to 500mg)

**Kit contains:**

Component	Quantity (15 assays)	Storage
Zmtech Cytoplasmic Lysis Buffer (C207020, clear cap)	1.5 mL	2-8°C
Zmtech Nuclei Isolation Buffer (D207040, yellow cap)	150 uL	2-8°C
Zmtech IP Washing Buffer (P209020, purple sticker)	8.0 mL	2-8°C
Zmtech IP Buffer (P209010, green sticker)	25.0 mL	2-8°C
Zmtech Protein A/G (P209030, red cap)	500 uL	2-8°C
DNA Isolation Reagent-A (D21010, blue cap)	1.0 mL	-20°C
DNA Isolation Reagent-B (D21020, clear cap)	50.0 uL	-20°C
DNA Isolation Reagent-C (D21030, pink cap)	1.0 mL	-20°C
DNA Precipitation Buffer (PS-01D, orange cap)	1.5 mL	-20°C
DTT, 1M (Dissolved in 0.1 ml ddH <sub>2</sub> O )	1 vial	-20°C
Protease/Phosphatase Inhibitors (I208052) supplied in DMSO, contains optimized AEBSF, Aprotinin, E64, Leupeptin, Pepstatin A, Sodium fluoride, Sodium orthovanadate and Sodium pyrophosphate.	600 uL	-20°C

**Protocol: (Keep all buffers and cell/tissue samples on ice)**

Prepare working reagents and other required solutions prior to proceeding

For 5 CHIP assays: (50-100mg tissues/ 10e7 cells per assay)	
Zmtech Cytoplasmic Lysis Buffer (500 ul)	add 0.5ul (1M DTT ) and 10ul Protease/phosphatase Inhibitors (I208052)
Zmtech IP Washing Buffer (2.5ml)	add 2.0ul (1M DTT ) and 30ul Protease/phosphatase Inhibitors (I208052)
Zmtech IP Buffer (8.0ml)	add 4.5ul (1M DTT ) and 150ul Protease/phosphatase Inhibitors (I208052)
37% Formaldehyde solution (150 ul)	
1M Glycine solution (625 uL)	
12ug Antibodies (Interested antibodies, anti-RNA Polymerase II or anti-acetyl histone H3 antibody, normal rabbit IgG)	

**1. Cross-link protein-DNA and Quenching:**(performing this step under ventilation hoods)

- Add 150ul of 37% Formaldehyde directly into the cell culture wells/dishes/flasks containing 5ml media (approximately 50mg-100mg tissues or 1-10x 10e6 cells), and incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature with gentle shaking.
- Add 625ul of ice cold 1M glycine solution and incubate for 5 minutes at room temperature with gentle shaking .

**2. Isolate Nuclei:**

- Wash cells/tissues once with 5ml ice cold 1xPBS and aspirate liquids.
- Add 2ml ice cold 1xPBS into the wells/dishes/flasks and scrape cells/tissues into a clean 2.0 ml eppendorf tube. Centrifuge at 1,600 rpm for 5 minutes, aspirate liquids.
- Resuspend pellet with 500ul cytoplasmic lysis buffer by pipette up and down several times and incubate on ice for 10 minutes.

- Add 30ul Nuclei isolation buffer into the suspension, vortex at highest speed for 10 seconds. Immediately centrifuge at 5,000 xg for 1 minute at 4°C. Aspirate liquids.
- Resuspend pellet with 400ul IP buffer by pipette up and down several times and incubate on ice for 5 minutes.

### 3. Sonication homogenization:

Using a pre-washed, clean sonicator, at 20% power speed for 15-20 seconds, repeated 10 times. Keep tubes on ice and wait 30-40 seconds between each pulse to avoid over-heat the samples during sonication. (\*Optimize the shearing conditions to obtain 200-1000bp DNA fragments and avoid foaming formation or over-sheared DNA fragments.)

### 4. Immunoprecipitation (IP):

- Centrifuge the sonicated samples at 10,000 xg for 10 minutes at 4°C and transfer all the supernatant into a new tube. Save 25ul for DNA input control and perform the DNA isolation and purification with **step 11**. Store the supernatant at -80°C or setup the IP assays as following table:

IP Assays	Tube 1.	Tube 2.	Tube 3.	Tube 4.	Tube 5.	Tube 6.	Tube 7.
<b>Supernatant</b>	50 ul	50 ul	50 ul	50 ul	50 ul	50 ul	50 ul
<b>IP Buffer</b>	200 ul	200 ul	200 ul	200 ul	200 ul	200 ul	200 ul
<b>Antibodies</b>	2 ug	10 ug	2 ug	10 ug	2 ug	2 ug	No
	Interested antibody-1		Interested antibody-2		Anti-RNA Polymerase II (Positive Control)	Normal rabbit IgG (Negative Control)	No antibody (Negative Control)

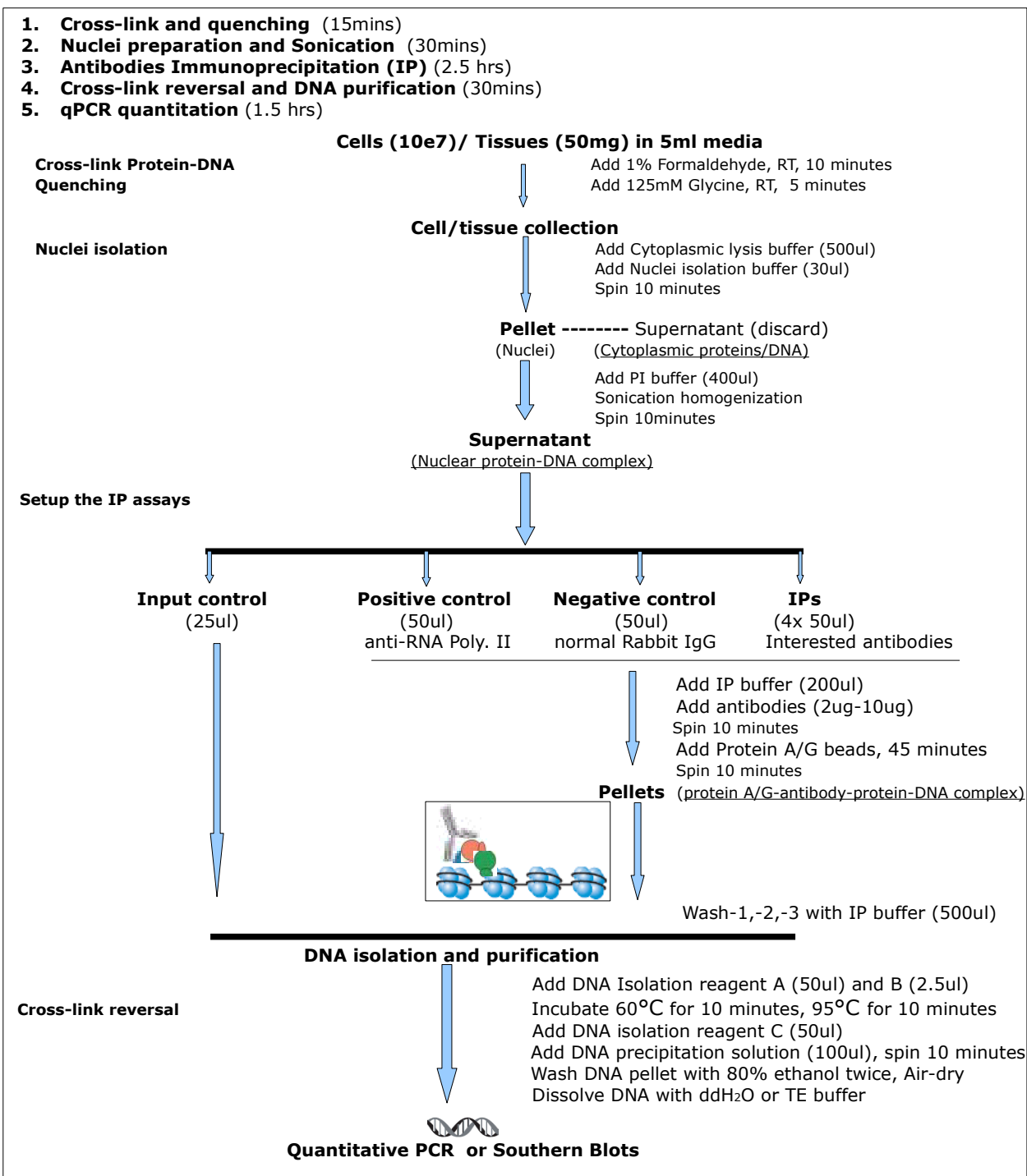
- Add 200ul IP buffer into each IP tube containing 50-100ul supernatant.  
Positive control IP: **(Optional)** add 2ug of anti-RNA Polymerase II antibody or anti-acetyl histone H3 antibody. Note: the PCR reaction can be carried out to detect GAPDH promoter using the control primers.  
Negative control IP: add 2ul of normal rabbit IgG (1mg/ml) or not add antibody.  
IP assays (2-4 antibodies): add 2-10ug of interested antibody. Do duplication of IPs with two different concentrations of antibody for maximizing the antibody-Protein binding. **(recommend)**
- 5. Incubate in an ultrasonic water bath for 15 minutes at 4°C or incubate on a rocking platform for 1.5 hours at room temperature (or overnight at 4°C) with gentle shaking.
- 6. Centrifuged at 10,000xg for 10 minutes at 4°C, and transfer the supernatant into the new clean tubes containing 30ul of protein A/G beads.
- 7. Incubate on a rocking platform for 45 minutes at 4°C with gentle shaking, and then centrifuge at 2500 xg for 10 minutes at 4°C. Aspirate liquids.
- 8. Add 500ul IP buffer to resuspend the pellet by gentle pipette up and down with 1.0ml pipette tip (Don't vortex) and centrifuge at 5,000 xg for 5 minutes at 4°C. Aspirate liquids.
- 9. Add 500ul IP washing buffer to resuspend the pellet by gentle pipette up and down with 1.0ml pipette tip (Don't vortex) and centrifuge at 5,000 xg for 5 minutes at 4°C. Aspirate liquids.
- 10. Add 500ul IP buffer to resuspend the pellet by gentle pipette up and down with 1.0ml pipette tip (Don't vortex) and centrifuge at 5,000 xg for 5 minutes at 4°C. Aspirate liquids.  
(The remained unbound proteins and non-specific DNA fractions were washed out).

### 11. DNA isolation:

- Resuspend the IP pellet with 50ul DNA isolation reagent-A and 2.5ul DNA isolation reagent-B. Incubate at 60°C for 10 minutes.
- Place the tube in a PCR machine (or water bath or block) and incubate at 95°C for 10 minutes.
- Centrifuge at 12,000 xg for 2 minutes at 4°C and transfer the supernatant into a clean tube.
- Add 50ul DNA isolation reagent-C into the supernatant and mix thoroughly by vortexing.
- Centrifuge at 5,000 xg for 5 minutes at 4°C and transfer the supernatant into a clean tube.

- Add 100ul DNA precipitation solution (Cat.#: PS-01D) into the supernatant. Mix well and centrifuge at 12,000 xg for 10 minutes at 4°C. Aspirate liquid.
- Simply wash DNA pellet with 80% ethanol for 2 times (don't resuspend the DNA pellets). Air-dry pellet for 5-10 minutes and dissolve DNA in 50ul TE buffer or distilled water. Measure the DNA Concentration with 260/280nm and store DNA at -20°C.
- Pipette 1-5ul DNA solution into a 25ul PCR Master Mixture and run PCR/Real-Time PCR at thermal cyclers.

#### Flow Chart of CHIP assay: (an innovative nuclei isolation/DNA purification technology)



**Technical highlights:**

- Nuclei isolation is an important step for removing the cytoplasmic proteins, cytosolic DNA and other organelles, able to reduce IP backgrounds and increase the antibody-protein binding.
- Sonication Optimizations: avoid too much foaming formation and overheat the samples by changing either the power settings or/and the number of pulses. Keep samples on ice and wait for 30-60 seconds between sonication pulses. Run input DNA control on 2% agarose gel to visualize the shearing efficiency. The ideal sheared DNA fragments should be around 500-700bp.
- Antibodies-protein binding and qPCR Optimizations: do duplicated IP assays using 2ug and 10ug of antibody to optimize the binding conditions and maximize the yields of specific immuno-complexes. Do duplicated qPCR reactions using 1ul and 5ul of DNA to quantify DNA signals.
- An innovative, fast DNA purification procedure (30 minutes): No toxic chemical involved (e.g. phenol-chloroform) and no spin column purification steps are able to avoid the loss of targeted DNA during binding and washing proceeding.

**Additional information:**

- Test 1: using input DNA control to run on 2% agarose gel for optimizing the sonication conditions.
- Test 2: add protein loading buffer to immune complex, boil for 10 minutes and run on acrylamide gel for evaluating IP results.
- Design targeted primers specific for the interested genes and control primers specific for the GAPDH promoter.
- Preparation of PCR Master Mix for a single reaction (total volume: 25uL) in a PCR microtube or plate.

Components	Volume (μL)	Final Concentration
All-IN-One qPCR Mixture(2x)	12.5	1x
MgCl <sub>2</sub>	X	(3mM-7mM)
DNA Template	2	(100pg-500pg/μL)
Forward primer (5μM)	1	200nM
Reverse primer (5μM)	1	200nM
Probes or SybrGreen	1	70nM
PCR grade water	up to 25 μL	

Setup typical thermal cycling parameters

Enzyme activation Step:	95°C	5 minutes
25-40 Cycles:		
Denaturation	95°C	15 seconds
Annealing	X°C	30 seconds
		dependent on T <sub>m</sub> of primers
Extension	60°C	30 seconds
		(acquire data at the end of this step)

**Precautions and Disclaimer:**

This product and procedure described are intended for R&D use only. Purchase of this product does not convey a license to perform any patented process.

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